

Environmentally Sound Technologies for Wastewater and Stormwater Management

An International Source Book

Compiled by
UNEP International Environmental Technology Centre
(IETC)
In collaboration with
Murdoch University Environmental Technology Centre
(METC)



UNEP Division of Technology, Industry and Economics
International Environmental Technology Centre

Osaka/Shiga, 2002

IWA
Publishing

Contents

Preface	xiii
Acknowledgements	xiv
Introduction	xv
Purpose and intended audience of the Source Book	xiii
Structure of the Source Book	xv
How to use this book	xvii
The Source Book as compared to a technical manual	xviii
Section 1: Toward a Framework for Wastewater and Stormwater Management	1
1. Problems facing communities without adequate sanitation	1
2. Integrated Waste Management	8
3. Cross-cutting issues	10
4. Framework for Wastewater and Stormwater Management	12
Section 2: Environmentally Sound Technologies and Practices	15
1. Overview of the Sound Technologies and Practices section	15
2. Wastewater and stormwater characteristics	16
2.1 Impact of wastewater and stormwater	18
2.2 Natural purification processes	19
2.3 Role of micro-organisms	22
2.4 Sustainable versus unsustainable wastewater and stormwater management	25
3. Wastewater and stormwater collection	26
3.1 Conventional sewerage	27
3.2 Simplified sewerage	28
3.3 Settled sewerage	31
3.4 Stormwater collection	31
4. Wastewater and stormwater treatment	32
4.1 On-site wastewater treatment systems	32
4.1.1 Pit latrine	33
4.1.2 Composting toilet	34
4.1.3 Pour flush toilet	35
4.1.4 Septic tank	35
4.1.5 Improved on-site treatment units	38
4.2 Off-site wastewater treatment systems	40
4.2.1 Activated sludge treatment	40
4.2.2 Trickling filtration	42
4.2.3 Lagoons	43
4.2.4 Land-based treatment	46
4.2.5 Constructed wetland	47
4.2.6 Anaerobic treatment	48

4.3 Stormwater treatment	49
4.3.1 Filter strips and swales	51
4.3.2 Filter drains and permeable surfaces	51
4.3.3 Infiltration devices	52
4.3.4 Basins and ponds	53
5. Sludge treatment, reuse and disposal	53
5.1 Stabilisation	55
5.2 Composting	56
5.3 Anaerobic digestion	57
5.4 Thickening	57
5.5 Dewatering and drying	58
5.6 Reuse	59
5.7 Disposal	59
6. Wastewater and stormwater reuse	60
6.1 Wastewater reuse from off-site treatment plants	60
6.1.1 Agriculture	60
6.1.2 Aquaculture	61
6.1.3 Industry	61
6.2 Reuse of wastewater from on-site systems	61
6.3 Stormwater reuse	62
6.3.1 Household level	62
6.3.2 Municipal level	62
7. Wastewater and stormwater disposal	63
7.1 Land-based disposal of wastewater	63
7.2 Wastewater disposal to water environments	64
7.3 Stormwater disposal	64
8. Sound Practices	65
8.1 Technology choice	65
8.2 Environmental considerations	65
8.3 Economic factors	67
8.4 Social and institutional factors	78
8.5 Scenarios for Sound Practices	79
9. Wastewater reuse through Aquaculture	81
9.1 Aquaculture	81
9.2 Towards sound wastewater reuse practice	87
9.3 Case studies	95
References	103
Section 3 Regional Overviews and Information Sources	107
1. Africa	107
1.1 Wastewater and stormwater characteristics	109
1.2 Collection	116
1.3 Treatment	126
1.4 Reuse	130
1.5 Disposal	132
1.6 Policy and institutional framework	133
1.7 Training	136
1.8 Public education	137
1.9 Financing	137
1.10 Information sources	141
1.11 Case studies	143

2. Asia (West)	151
2.1 Wastewater and stormwater characteristics	151
2.2 Collection	154
2.3 Treatment	155
2.4 Reuse	159
2.5 Disposal	162
2.6 Policy and institutional framework	163
2.7 Training	165
2.8 Public education	167
2.9 Financing	167
2.10 Information sources	169
2.11 Case studies	174
3. Asia (Pacific)	181
3.1 Wastewater and stormwater characteristics	182
3.2 Collection	187
3.3 Treatment	193
3.4 Reuse	200
3.5 Disposal	202
3.6 Policy and institutional framework	205
3.7 Training	211
3.8 Public education	212
3.9 Financing	214
3.10 Information sources	217
3.11 Case studies	226
4. America (North)	233
4.1 Wastewater and stormwater characteristics	233
4.2 Collection	238
4.3 Treatment	241
4.4 Reuse	267
4.5 Disposal	268
4.6 Policy and institutional framework	271
4.7 Training	278
4.8 Public education	279
4.9 Financing	280
4.10 Information sources	283
4.11 Case studies	296
5. America (Central and South)	303
5.1 Wastewater and stormwater characteristics	303
5.2 Collection	305
5.3 Treatment	306
5.4 Reuse	312
5.5 Disposal	316
5.6 Policy and institutional framework	319
5.7 Training	324
5.8 Public education	
5.9 Financing	333
5.10 Information sources	336
5.11 Case studies	339
6. Europe (West)	377
6.1 Wastewater and stormwater characteristics	384
6.2 Collection	387
6.3 Treatment	393

6.4	Reuse	403
6.5	Disposal	404
6.6	Policy and institutional framework	404
6.7	Training	419
6.8	Public education	426
6.9	Financing	427
6.10	Information sources	432
6.11	Case studies	439
7.	Europe (East)	447
7.1	Wastewater and stormwater characteristics	449
7.2	Collection	454
7.3	Treatment	457
7.4	Reuse	464
7.5	Disposal	464
7.6	Policy and institutional framework	467
7.7	Training	471
7.8	Public education	472
7.9	Financing	475
7.10	Information sources	478
7.11	Case studies	480
8.	Small Island Developing States (Pacific)	501
8.1	Wastewater and stormwater characteristics	502
8.2	Collection	506
8.3	Treatment	507
8.4	Reuse	514
8.5	Disposal	515
8.6	Policy and institutional framework	517
8.7	Training	519
8.8	Public education	520
8.9	Financing	520
8.10	Information sources	521
8.11	Case studies	528
9.	Small Island Developing States (Caribbean)	549
9.1	Wastewater and stormwater characteristics	550
9.2	Collection	553
9.3	Treatment	554
9.4	Reuse	555
9.5	Disposal	556
9.6	Policy and institutional framework	556
9.7	Training	557
9.8	Public education	557
9.9	Financing	557
9.10	Information sources	560
9.11	Case studies	561
	Appendices	567
1.	Public health aspects of Wastewater and Stormwater Management	567
2.	Relative costs of Wastewater and Stormwater Management	581
3.	maESTro and UNEP Contact Information	583
	Bibliography	587
	Glossary	591
	Index	601